Your Construction and Mortgage Loan Specialists

Nancy Piatt
Mortgage Loan Specialist
Office: 208-756-3055
Cell: 208-756-7443
nancy.piatt@summitnb.com

102 Courthouse Drive
Salmon, ID 83467
www.summitnb.com

Lemhi County
Economic Development
Association
www.LCEDA.net

Promoting business and employment opportunities and county-wide economic development.

Salmon Valley Business & Innovation Center (SVBIC)

Providing a Supportive Entrepreneurial Environment that Stimulates and Encourages the Growth of Business.

The innovation center offers entrepreneurs office space, conference rooms, and a computer lab for rent.
(208) 756-1505

Providing free services, the Lemhi Education Project supports area residents pursuing job-skills training and college degrees.
(208) 756-1551

LEMHIED.ORG
CREATING OPPORTUNITY THROUGH EDUCATION

LEMBH TITLE COMPANY

Jaxonbilt Hat Company

“Image is Everything”
Bernice McNeven & Roy Jackson
(208) 756-6444
400 Main St., Salmon, Idaho

Lemhi Title has been proudly serving Lemhi County for over 100 years. At Lemhi Title we strive to give you the best personal service in researching your properties history, protection against possible future litigations, and most importantly, peace of mind.

Contact us @ 208-756-2977
or info@lemhititle.com
The setting for this part of Idaho is perhaps one of the most scenic and spectacular areas in the Northwest, with acres of vast rolling high-country meadows, rugged mountain peaks, shimmering aspens, and clear running creeks and rivers. Some of the sights of this untamed land are the bighorn sheep, mountain goats, elk, deer, bald eagles, and wild horses. The Salmon River is the main focus in the Salmon Valley; it not only waters the land, but provides an abundance of pleasure for fly fishing, white water rafting, swimming or just floating the river, and watching the wildlife and scenery. Salmon sits in the heart of the Salmon Valley at the junctions of US Highway 93 and Highway 28 at an elevation of 4,000 feet. Challis is situated in Round Valley at the junctions of State Highways 93 and 75 at an elevation of 5,280 feet.

CLIMATE & TOPOGRAPHY
The surrounding mountains of the Salmon Valley rise to over 10,000 feet, thus forming a natural barrier to the elements. Storms may rage around the area, but the worst is kept from breaking through by the protection provided by the mountains, thus giving this valley a mild climate.

Elevation and precipitation are major factors that enable the Salmon Valley to have four distinct seasons with the temperatures ranging from below zero in the winter months to an occasional 95–100 degrees in the heat of the summer. There are on the average, 33 days a year where the temperatures reach ninety degrees or higher and an average of seventeen days a year where the temperatures fall below zero or lower. This allows for an average growing season of 130 days a year.

Salmon Valley is cowboy country. Cattle ranches are being worked much the same way they were a hundred years ago. Over time, more and more people are attracted to this earthy way of life. Numerous outfitters are headquartered here in the form of guest ranches using authentic working cattle ranches as resorts, as this is not only the “Gateway to Idaho’s Wilderness,” but also the “White Water Capital of the World.”

WEATHER STATISTICS
Avg. Annual Precipitation 9.93 in.
Avg. Annual Snowfall 27.0 in.
Avg. Daily Temperature
   Lowest Min. January 9.4°
   Highest Max. July 88.8°
Avg. Humidity
   July 24%
   January 71%
Hottest Month July
Driest Month March
Coldest Month January
Wettest Month June
The city of Salmon sits at the forks of the Salmon and Lemhi Rivers in the heart of the Salmon Valley, a land of cattle ranches and timber. This small, isolated but self-contained community of Salmon is the county seat of Lemhi County. The community offers all the services of a larger center, which includes a variety of shopping and medical facilities, educational institutions, preschool to high school, and most types of entertainment and recreational facilities such as theater, a bowling alley, swimming pool, hockey rink, a golf course, library, and a museum along with several great restaurants. Most residents have a love of the outdoors with fishing, hunting, bird watching, rafting, wildlife viewing, and horseback riding, to mention a few, at their back door. Salmon is often known as the white water recreation capital of the world. Local guide services and individual rafters and kayakers will often launch trips here on the famous “River of No Return.” This fertile river country has produced many fine horse and cattle ranches. Agriculture, timber, mining, wholesale and retail trade along with miscellaneous services, comprise the local economy. Government plays an important role in the economy.

This untouched “Idaho Treasure” is rich in history, natural resources and folklore. Sacagawea, interpreter for the Lewis and Clark Expedition, a member of the Lemhi Shoshone Tribe, was born near Tendoy, not far from Salmon. Historic relics dot the landscape in the valley with remains of once booming towns, mining camps, and historic trails. Along with the magnificent setting, moderate climate, abundant wildlife, recreation, and a well-developed community, are the friendly country folks who call this valley home. A warm welcome awaits you in this ‘gem’ of a community.

THE IDAHO GEM COMMUNITY PROGRAM
Sponsored by the Idaho Department of Commerce, this program is designed to help communities identify community needs, set goals and objectives, and develop specific plans to achieve these goals. Both Salmon and Challis are members of this program. Past and planned accomplishments are truly community efforts which succeed only because of the support and hard work of citizen organizations and local governments.

POPULATION & ECONOMIC TRENDS
Lemhi County showed a population growth in the past decade; its population has risen to 7,909. In the 1990 census Lemhi County had 6,899. In 1995 the population showed a 16.0% decline from the previous census. Lemhi County increased to 8,004 and peaked in 1997 at 8,064. Since then, the numbers have shown and experienced many swings in its population. These swings were mainly caused by activities in the mining industry. The lumber industry had a major impact during the early years. The county is working overtime in order to stabilize this pattern by diversifying their economy into many different industrial areas. Tourism has played an active part in the economy over the past decade. Once people discover the serenity and solitude of the area, along with the hunting and fishing, the temptation to return will be too great to resist.

COMMUNICATIONS
Salmon has an AM-FM radio station, KSRA, a Christian station broadcasting from Boise. There are UHF Television Channels from Pocatello and Idaho Falls, Idaho, and Missoula, Montana. Cable is available in the city of Salmon. Salmon has one local newspaper. The Recorder Herald, 208-756-2221

COUNTY GOVERNMENT STRUCTURE
Incorporated Towns 1
City Mayors 1
County Seat Salmon
County Commissioners 3
Elected Officials: Clerk of the District Court, Assessor, Coronor, Treasurer, County Attorney and Sheriff

Robie Real Estate
Our email address is: robie@centurytel.net
— SELLING & LISTING —
Ranches X Homes X Recreational & Commercial Properties

208-756-4159
531 Main Street
Salmon, ID 83467

source: Idaho Commerce and Labor

Robie Real Estate
Our email address is: robie@centurytel.net
— SELLING & LISTING —
Ranches X Homes X Recreational & Commercial Properties

208-756-3803
531 Main Street
Box J
Salmon, ID 83467

source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2013 and 2017 figures are estimates.
The major non-agricultural industries are tourism, mining, and logging. Federal and state activities have a major influence upon the local economy. Employment throughout the area is seasonal. The lumber industry is one of the main industries in the area.

Outfitted recreation, as a “stand alone” industry is quite easily qualified by use of USFS reports. However, the industry obviously has additional effects on the economy as clients make local purchases of goods and services in conjunction with their outfitting experience. Approximately eighty percent of outfitted recreation sales in Central Idaho come from whitewater rafting. Hunting and fishing make up the majority of the other twenty percent.

Agriculture, primarily cattle ranching, remains the largest industry for Lemhi County. Ninety-two percent of the land in Lemhi County is federally or state owned. Somewhere in the neighborhood of one-half of the cattlemen have permits to graze their livestock on Forest Service and Bureau of Land Management lands, during the summer months. This means taking the animals to the lower elevations and valleys in the winter season. Most ranches in the county are family owned and operated. A typical ranch runs 150–250 cattle. About ninety-four percent of the agricultural sales can be attributed to the livestock industry. Cattle ranchers rely on public lands for about thirty percent of their grazing and food base. Public ranges in Lemhi County are primarily native grasses and shrubs. Almost no reseeding or manipulation of vegetation or plant species has occurred. A recent BLM study concludes that “public ranges in the Lemhi Resource Area are in the best condition of the past 100 years.”

### Economy & Industry

The government sector employs almost forty percent of workers in Lemhi County. Over ninety percent of the land in the county is owned by the federal government. Over the past ten years, the government sector has increased jobs twenty-one percent. Many people are employed in the agricultural sector, with the cattle industry and crops equally important. Leisure and hospitality employ about fifteen percent. Trade, which includes food stores, eating and drinking establishments, and auto dealerships serve a large geographical area and employ about twenty percent of the labor force.

### Labor Force & Unemployment

The government sector employs almost forty percent of workers in Lemhi County. Over ninety percent of the land in the county is owned by the federal government. Over the past ten years, the government sector has increased jobs twenty-one percent. Many people are employed in the agricultural sector, with the cattle industry and crops equally important. Leisure and hospitality employ about fifteen percent. Trade, which includes food stores, eating and drinking establishments, and auto dealerships serve a large geographical area and employ about twenty percent of the labor force.

### E. Idaho 2017 Average Starting Hourly Wages

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industry</th>
<th>Average Hourly Wage</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td>$9.11</td>
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<tr>
<td>Farm Workers</td>
<td>$8.39</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nurses</td>
<td>$14.87</td>
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<tr>
<td>Health Practitioners</td>
<td>$8.08</td>
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<tr>
<td>Production Services</td>
<td>$9.64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retail Sales</td>
<td>$8.26</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** Idaho Department of Labor
Salmon Valley Business Innovation Center
803 Monroe • Salmon, Idaho, 83467 • 208-756-1505
The center is a cooperative effort funded by the U.S. Economic Development Administration, Idaho Department of Commerce, and the City of Salmon. Located in a new 15,000 square foot building, this innovation and incubation center was created to encourage new business growth and employment in the community, specializing in capital cost reduction for business in the start-up phase.

The facility offers a computer center, EITC and ISU distance learning, business space for rent, industrial bays, offices, conference room, and a large open workspace. Also housed in the facility are the offices of the Custer Economic Development Association and the Lemhi County Economic Development Association.

Largest Employers
- Discovery Rehab and Living
- Q.B. Corporation
- Saveway Market
- U.S. Government

Transportation
The Lemhi County Airport, elevation of 4,035 feet, is located about four miles south of Salmon, on Hwy 93. The airport features a 5,150 foot airstrip, capable of handling small jets. Night lighting, full services year-around. Charter services available to all locations throughout the U.S. Year-around commuter flights service to Boise. Rental cars, limited small bus service available year-around and public transportation services available through Lemhi Ride (208-756-1875). Airport serviced by McCall Aviation (208-756-6211) and Gem Air (208-756-7382).

Utilities
- Electric Power supplied by: Idaho Power & Light Company 208-756-2523
- Propane: Salmon River Propane 208-756-2811
- Telephone Service provided by: Century Telephone of Idaho, Inc. 208-756-2000

Housing
Average May 2011–May 2013
- Average Sale Price $209,045
- Median rent in Salmon $532

Source: City-Data.com/city/Salmon-Idaho.html

Lemhi Ride
756-1875
Serving the transportation needs of the general public, seniors and disabled.

Please call us for more information.

Recover Well
Discovery Rehabilitation and Living

Selecting the right skilled nursing facility can be critical to your speedy recovery. Discovery Rehabilitation and Living offers a variety of therapies and care services to help you regain or maintain your independence.

Skilled nurses, therapists and licensed care professionals are available to guide you through your personalized therapy. Whether you’re recovering after a hospital visit or in need of on-going medical support, Discovery Rehabilitation and Living will help you achieve your personal goals.

208-756-8391 | 600 Shanafelt St., Salmon, ID
discoveryrehabandliving.com
There are 780 students in the Salmon School District. Salmon High School offers a comprehensive program in academic and vocational courses. Students are required to complete fifty-six credits of coursework for graduation. The school district uses ISAT tests and the students generally rank above the national average.

Salmon School District 291
907 Sharkey Street • Salmon, ID 83467
208-756-4271

The Salmon School District has established a Charter School for grades K-8, Upper Carmen School.

Idaho Standards Achievement Tests—Spring 2013
Total Percent Proficient and Above

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Reading</th>
<th>Language</th>
<th>Math</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Grade 4</td>
<td>97.2</td>
<td>93.2</td>
<td>96.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grade 7</td>
<td>95.0</td>
<td>88.1</td>
<td>87.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grade 10</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>95.6</td>
<td>92.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Idaho State Board of Education

Private Schools
Seventh Day Adventist, Grades 1-8,
400 Fairmont Street • Salmon, ID 83467, 208-756-4439

Home Schools
Approximately 35 families, for further information start with www.iche-idaho.org.

Colleges, Universities, and Technical Schools

| University of Montana, Missoula, MT | 145 |
| BYU, Idaho, Rexburg, ID | 157 |
| Idaho State University, Pocatello, ID | 207 |

Since 2011 the non-profit Lemhi Education Project (LEP) has served the people of geographically isolated Lemhi County in their efforts to secure post-secondary education and job training. No city in the state is farther from a state university, college, technical school, or outreach center than Salmon; nonetheless, with free services and support, LEP is improving accessibility to education. The Lemhi Education Project cooperates with local service organizations, schools, and public assistance departments to connect people with critical resources that help them maximize their investments in education.

The Lemhi Education Project provides test administration and proctoring, college/career advising, and assistance applying to programs. LEP and the College of Eastern Idaho (CEI) have worked together to form the CEI Lemhi Campus to provide a Licensed Practicing Nurse program, general education courses, and a Certified Nursing Assistant program in Salmon. They also facilitate community technology education courses, partnerships with other state colleges, and local mentorships and tutoring. Area residents pursuing online degrees can count on guidance in program selection and the registration process, placement testing and test proctoring, free access to a Wi-Fi computer lab, and mentoring throughout their program. LEP also coordinates training phlebotomists, commercial truck drivers, and welders.

The Lemhi Education Project is a sub-committee of the Lemhi County Economic Development Association. Additional information for students and education supporters can be found at www.lemhied.org or by calling (208) 756-1551.

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Apply TODAY to
College of Eastern Idaho
Now serving the Salmon Area
cei.edu • 208.524.3000
SALMON HEALTH CARE

Salmon supports an 18-bed primary and secondary care hospital facility. Health care professionals also in residence include dentists, optometrists, physical therapists, chiropractors, and home health agencies, just to name a few. The spectrum of care ranges from a local child development center, adult handicap center, and nursing homes for elder care.

**STEELE MEMORIAL MEDICAL CENTER** (3 Salmon locations)
- **Hospital** 203 South Daisy Street, 208-756-5600
- **Family Practice Clinic** 103 South Daisy Street, 208-756-6212
- **Specialty Clinic** 805 Main Street, 208-756-5666

Relying upon funds generously provided by the residents of Lemhi County donations and a large contribution made by Eleanor and Emmett Reese in the memory of Eleanor’s father, Charles Steele, construction on the original facility for Steele Memorial Hospital began in 1949. After completion of construction in 1950, Steele Memorial Hospital, opened its doors for patients on Monday, February 27, 1950 and immediately began fulfilling the needs of the local residents of Salmon, Idaho.

Over 52 years later in November 2002, the citizens of Lemhi County passed a General Obligation Bond to help support construction of a replacement hospital facility. This bond combined with a $3 million grant pledge to the Steele Memorial Foundation from the Steele-Reese Foundation made construction of a new hospital a reality. Construction of the new hospital began in May 2003. The new facility, officially renamed Steele Memorial Medical Center, held its grand opening on October 22, 2004.

In March 2003, the Steele Memorial Medical Center Board of Directors identified a need for administrative services and contacted Quorum Health Resources (QHR). Relying upon QHR’s vast resources for healthcare leadership, industry expertise, consulting services and training opportunities for board members, department managers and staff, Steele Memorial Medical Center has grown and expanded to provide and offer various healthcare services to our local community.

In May 2016, Steele Memorial Medical Center broke ground on the expansion of the Rural Health Clinic. The Rural Health Clinic is 17,322 square feet, housing 23 exam rooms, 2 procedure rooms, 1 lab, and 12 provider offices. The Clinic provides Family Practice Services, OB/GYN, and Walk-in Clinic Services. After completion of construction, the Rural Health Clinic opened its doors for patients on Monday, February 13, 2017. Renovations on the “old clinic” began on February 20, 2017 and will become the home of Steele Memorial Specialty Clinic.

Today, Steele Memorial Medical Center (SMMC) is a Medicare Certified, not-for-profit, 18-bed Critical Access Hospital (CAH) with an associated Rural Health Clinic, providing comprehensive healthcare for the residents and visitors of the Salmon, Lemhi River valleys, and surrounding areas. SMMC is driven by a vision of service and organizational excellence. SMMC’s highly skilled providers and employees are committed to delivering compassionate healthcare to each and every patient. The organization consists of 4 Family Practice Physicians, 1 OB/GYN Physician, 1 General Surgeon, 1 Orthopedic Surgeon, 1 Orthopedic Physician Assistant, 3 Nurse Practitioners, and 2 Physician Assistants.

Our services include: Cardiology/Echocardiogram, Complete OB/GYN Services, Dermatology, Emergency Services, Family Medicine, Laboratory Services, Medical Imaging Services, Oncology-Ophthalmology, Orthopedic, General, Gynecologic, Plastic Surgery, Otolaryngology (ENT), Psychiatry, Rehabilitation Services, Urology, and Walk-in Clinic services.

**Awards SMMC has received in the last 18 months:**
- 2017 NRHA Top 20 Critical Access Hospital
- 2017 iVantage Top 100 Critical Access Hospital
- 2016 NRHA Top 20 Critical Access Hospital
- 2016 Becker’s Top 50 Critical Access Hospital (CAH)
- 2016 Jeanie Gentry, CEO named Becker’s 50 Rural Hospital CEO’s to Know
- 2016 Studer Group Excellence in Patient Care
- 2015 NRHA Top 20 Critical Access Hospital

**DISCOVERY REHABILITATION AND LIVING**
600 Shanafelt Street, Salmon ID 83467, 208-756-8391

The center was given a 5 star overall rating by The Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) [1], placing it among the top 20% of nursing homes in Idaho. It also received a 4 star rating for Health Inspections, a 5 star rating for Quality Measures, a 4 star rating for Nursing Staffing and a 4 star rating for RN’s Only.

Discovery Rehabilitation and Living has 45 beds making this nursing home smaller than the Idaho state average of 76. This nursing home accepts patients covered by both Medicare and Medicaid. The owner of Discovery Rehabilitation and Living does not own any other nursing homes, and is registered as a for-profit-corporation. Finding nursing jobs available at Discovery Rehabilitation and Living and other nearby facilities in Salmon include openings for positions such as Certified Nursing Assistants (CNA), Licensed Practical Nurses (LPN) and Licensed Vocational Nurses (LVN), Registered Nurses (RN), and other related positions in the fields of nursing home care and healthcare in general.
Salmon has a rich cultural heritage in mining, logging, and agriculture. The first white men to come to the Lemhi Valley were members of the Lewis and Clark Expedition. On August 12, 1805, Captains Meriwether Lewis and William Clark, a French trapper named Charbonneau, and his Shoshoni wife Sacajawea crossed the Continental Divide. The explorers were seeking a contact with the Shoshoni Indians in order to obtain horses for the mountain crossing. Sacajawea, who had been born into the Shoshoni tribe, recognized the place of her birth and her people. She also recognized her brother, who was now Chief of the Shoshoni people. This coincidence made it possible for the expedition to be supplied with horses for their journey.

At that time, the Indians made no distinction between the two rivers of this valley but called them Ag-gi-pah, which means “fishwater,” the water that supplied much of their food. Since the fish were salmon, white men called the river by that name.

The Indians told Lewis and Clark that going down the Salmon was impossible. After exploring it for seventy miles downstream, they realized the Indians were right and abandoned this route and instead chose the Lolo Pass through the Bitterroot Valley.

The first crossing over the Rocky Mountains by wagon was made by Captain B.L.E. Bonneville, who wintered near the mouth of Carmen Creek in 1832. In 1855 a Mormon missionary colony was sent from Salt Lake City and settled on the river that was later named Lemhi River. A fort was built on the large open space that the Indians had always used as pasture for their horses. The mission was abandoned in 1858 because of trouble with the Indians.

A few years later, in 1866, five Montana prospectors discovered rich gold deposits about fourteen miles west of Salmon. This started a gold rush and development of the mining town of Leesburg. This community soon grew to a population of 3,000, and sparked the creation of Salmon City in 1867 and the organization of Lemhi County in 1869. Miners were first ferried across the Salmon River to the gold fields, followed by a toll bridge which served for many years.

The first house in Salmon was the Van Dreff house on the corner east of the museum. The entire block from the museum corner to the river was once Chinatown, occupied by Chinese miners from Leesburg wintering in Salmon.

As soon as Salmon City was laid out in 1867, a log school house was built where Havemann’s Warehouse stands. Then came Salmon’s first church, followed by several brick buildings which are still standing.

A real work of art is the quaint and beautiful old Episcopal Church built of stone quarried at the old Shoup quarry west of Salmon in 1903. The same stone was used to build the Catholic Church in 1908.

A point of interest is the Statue of Justice which sits atop the courthouse, built in 1911. This statue was put in place with an ordinary derrick before the days of modern equipment.

The Lemhi County Historical Museum was built by the Historical Society, the Salmon Jaycees, and the people and friends of Lemhi County as a memorial to the pioneers and in honor of the Idaho Territorial Centennial. It was dedicated March 4, 1963, 100 years to the day after President Abraham Lincoln signed the bill creating the Territory of Idaho.

Source: Lemhi County Historical Museum
Arts, Entertainment & Cultural Events

Salmon Arts Council

The Lemhi Valley is not only filled with natural beauty, it is home to many talented artists. During your visit, be sure to take advantage of the opportunity to experience many different forms of fine art. Several area galleries and showrooms as well as the stores and restaurants have local artists’ work on display.

The Salmon Arts Council (SAC), a non-profit organization managed by a thirteen-member volunteer board of directors, has been providing art education and experiences for the community since 1978. With a mission statement of: “Fostering the growth, quality, and awareness of the arts and humanities,” they present fifteen to twenty programs per year.

For more information call 208-756-2987.
www.salmonarts council.org

Community Events

A generous menu of entertainment is offered to residents and visitors by many active organizations in the Salmon River Valley. Seldom does a week go by that there is not some event to amuse or interest every age group.

Spring
Easter Egg Hunt
Student Art Show Begins
Rocky Mountain Shindig
Salmon Select Mule Sale
Salmon Select Horse Sale
Salmon High School Rodeo
Motocross Races
Fun Fly—Radio Flyers
Cowboy Poetry

Summer
Antique & Custom Car Show
Salmon Valley Art Show
Salmon River Days
Too Slim and the Taildraggers—July 3
Blues, Brews, and BBQ
Lemhi County Fair & PRCA Rodeo
Stock Car Races
Baseball/Softball Tournaments
Children’s Art in the Park

Shakespeare in the Park
Hiking & Mountain Biking in the Park at Town Square

Fall
Gibbonsville Bluegrass Festival
Heritage Days
Merchants’ Trick or Treat
Salmon Marathon (Boston Qualifier, Post Race Concert/Celebration)
Art Council Dinner Theater
Missoula Children’s Theater
Hunters’ Ball

Winter
Parade of Lights
Cheerleader’s Bazaar
Kids’ Ice Fishing Derby
Community Ski Program
Robert Burns Night
Hockey Tournaments
CHALLIS COMMUNITY PROFILE

Challis is nestled in the heart of the largest wilderness area in the lower 48 states, the Frank Church Wilderness. This “mile high” small town has a rich history in keeping with its Wild West location.

The first human inhabitants were members of the Shoshone and Nez Perce tribes. The rugged terrain discouraged white men from exploring the area until 1822, when an adventurer named Michael Bourdon led a fur-trapping party into the Round Valley in search of beaver pelts. Other hardy souls followed, settling in the valley to hunt, trap and raise cattle.

In the 1860s, prospectors enticed by tales of gold nuggets lying in river beds began to explore the large tributary of the Salmon River they called the Yankee Fork. Gold was discovered in 1873 and others flooded the area to seek their fortune. The tent cities that popped up along the river became mining towns. The first settlement, called Bonanza, was followed by Custer and Bayhorse.

An entrepreneur by the name of Alvah P. Challis recognized the opportunity presented by development in the valley and along the river and established a supply base to service both the mining towns and the ranches operating on the valley floor in 1876. Originally called “The Station,” the town of Challis was named after its founder in 1878.

A toll road, the Custer Motorway, constructed from Challis through the mountains to the mining towns provided a supply route by which the mule trains could reach those remote areas. Challis flourished along with the boom towns through the 1870s again in 1895 and lastly, in the early 1900s. By 1910, lower grade ore and rising production costs forces the mines to close, leaving behind a history of boom and bust along the Yankee Fork.

Challis survived the demise of the gold towns and with a population today of about 1,000 is the seat of Custer County. Mining is still part of the local economy but the products are molybdenum and beautiful, multi-colored landscape rock. Ranchers, farmers and a collection of enterprising small business owners contribute to the economic base. The surrounding irrigated lands support cattle, hay, grain and seed potatoes.

The 21st century has brought “new” pioneers to Challis. This crop of explorers has discovered air so clean and clear that NASA is building an observatory just outside of city limits. Recreational opportunities abound given the location of the city on the edge of the Frank Church. These newcomers enjoy all the area has to offer and remain “plugged in” via fiber optics provided by the progressive infrastructure supported by the local telephone cooperative.

Whether you are hiking, fishing, river rafting, playing golf at the high-altitude golf course, visiting those old ghost towns, touring the museum, or just enjoying the spectacular surrounding mountains and rivers, a visit to Challis is enough to convince potential residents that there is still a wealth of riches in the Round Valley!

SERVICES
Newspaper: The Challis Messenger, 208-879-4445
Post Office: To reserve a post office box 208-879-2705. There is mail delivery to certain locations in town and rural routes.
Radio: A semi-local station transmits from Salmon.
Cable TV: Available in the city.
Job Service: 208-756-2234
Drivers Licenses: 208-879-2232
City Offices: 208-879-2386
County Offices: 208-879-2325
Garbage Pick up: Private
ECONOMY & INDUSTRY
The largest employment sectors within Custer County are government, agriculture and mining, respectively. Agriculture has the most economic impact on the majority of residents’ lives but mining remains the largest source of tax revenue for the county. The area’s rich history and natural beauty attract local, regional and international visitors and many locals are employed in businesses directly impacted by this service economy. The agricultural sector is dominated by range livestock operators. Elevation and a short growing season mean that other irrigated lands support hay, seed potatoes and grasses.

The molybdenum mine, one of the area’s largest employers, has ramped up production during 2007 and the resulting surge in employment has brought new residents to the county. The Thompson Creek mine, in production since 1983, has recently been purchased by Canadian headquarters Blue Pearl Mining, Ltd.

Attracted by the area’s natural beauty, small-town friendliness, and reasonable real estate prices, people purchasing second homes have begun to have an impact on the population in the valley. The same attractions along with the infrastructure provided by the telephone cooperative have also inspired telecommuters to move to the area.

The county continues to focus on ways to diversify and become less dependent on agriculture and mining while maintaining its coveted rural lifestyle.

WEATHER
Average Minimum Temp. January 10.4º
Average Maximum Temp. July 86.6º
Average Annual Snowfall 6.93 inches

MEDICAL FACILITIES
Clinics
The Challis Area Health Clinic • 208-879-4351
Full-time physician assistant and part-time doctors

Nursing Homes
Discovery Rehabilitation and Living, Salmon, Idaho, 60 miles

Hospitals
Steele Memorial, Salmon, Idaho, 60 miles
St. Luke’s Wood River Medical Center, Hailey, ID, 113 miles
Eastern Idaho Regional Medical Center, Idaho Falls, 150 miles

Pharmacies
Village Square Pharmacy • 208-879-4600

Eye Center • Dental Clinic
Chiropractic Office • 24-Hour Ambulance

Recover Well
Discovery Rehabilitation and Living
208-756-8391 | 600 Shanafelt St, Salmon ID

discoveryrehabandliving.com
## Local Resources in Salmon & Challis

### AUTO PARTS, SERVICE, TIRES
Bailey’s Service Centers
1301 Hwy 93 South
Challis, ID 83226
208-879-2919
27 Rambling Way
208-879-3100
775-426-8477 Roadside Service
See our ad on p. 13
Map location No. 29

### BANKING
Summit National Bank
102 Courthouse Drive, Suite A
Salmon, ID 83467
208-756-3055
www.summitnb.com
See our ad on front inside cover
Map location No. 2

### BUSINESS SERVICES
Julie Hansen
510 North Highway 93
Challis, ID 83226
208-879-6984
jlhnsn@custertel.net

### CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE
Challis Area Chamber of Commerce
632 Main Street,
Challis, ID 83226
208-879-2771
www.challischamber.com
See our ad on p. 9 • Map location No. 21

### CONCRETE
Dahle’s Red-E-Mix
522 River Street
Salmon, ID 83467
208-756-2481
See our ad on p. 18 • Map location No. 3

### HARDWARE & LUMBER
Lemhi Lumber Company
720 South Challis
Salmon, ID 83467
208-756-3322
www.lemhilumber.com
See our ad on p. 3 • Map location No. 5

### ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
Lemhi County Economic Development
803 Monroe Street, Salmon, ID 83467
208-756-1567
See our ad inside front cover
Map location No. 1

### GLASS
Miner’s Glass
111 South Church, Salmon, ID 83467
208-756-2497 (work) • 756-7676 (cell)
See our ad on p. 21
Map location No. 4

### HAT COMPANY
Jaxonbilt Hat Company
400 Main Street, Salmon, ID 83467
208-756-6444 • jaxonbilt.com
See our ad inside front cover
Map location No. 20

### INSURANCE
Western Heritage Insurance
424 East Main810 E. Main Street
Challis, ID 83226
208-879-4200
See our ad on p. 9 • Map location No. 23

### LODGING
The Stagecoach Inn
201 Riverfront Drive
Salmon, ID 83467
208-756-2919
www.stagecoachinnmotel.com
See our ad on p. 17 • Map location No. 7

The Village Inn Motel & Restaurant
310 S Highway 93, Challis, ID 83226
208-879-2239
www.challisvillageinn.com
See our ad on p. 15
Map location No. 24

### MEDICAL
Discovery Rehabilitation
and Living
600 Shanafelt Street
Salmon, ID 83467
208-756-8391
www.discoveryrehabandliving.com
See our ads on p. 4 and 10
Map location No. 6

Salmon River Vision Clinic
1301 Main Street, #10
Salmon, ID 83467
208-756-2020
See our ad on p. 7
Map location No. 8

Steel Memorial Medical Center
Clinic: 805 Main Street
Salmon, ID 83467
208-756-6212
Map location No. 9
Hospital: 203 S Daisy Street,
Salmon, ID 83467
208-756-5600
Map location No. 10
www.steelemh.org
See our ad on the back cover

### PHOTOGRAPHY
Breezley Photography & Design
HC 63 Box 1824, Challis, ID 83226
208-879-2771
www.breezleyphotography.com
See our ad on p. 14 • Map location No. 25

### REAL ESTATE
A Dream Away Realty
1305 E Hwy 93 South
Challis, ID 83226
208-879-4663
www.adreamawayrealty.com
See our ad on page 16
Map location No. 26

Mountain West Real Estate
701 Main Street
Salmon, ID 83467
208-756-1800
www.mtnwestrealestate.com
See our ad back inside cover
Map location No. 13

Robie Real Estate
531 Main Street, Salmon, ID 83467
208-756-4159
www.salmonidahoproperty.com
See our ad on p. 2
Map location No. 14

Way Out West Realty
1303 HWY 93 South, Challis, ID 83226
208-879-2211
www.awayoutwest.com
See our ad on p. 1
Map location No. 27
RESTAURANTS & ENTERTAINMENT
Bertram's Salmon Valley Brewery
Corner of Main & Andrews
Salmon, ID 83467
208-756-4182
www.bertramsbrewery.com
See our ad on p. 7
Map location No. 16

Shady Nook
501 Riverfront Drive
Salmon, ID 83467
208-756-4182
www.theshadynook.com
See our ad on p. 20
Map location No. 18

Dave's Pizza
509 Main Street
Salmon, ID 83467
208-756-4565
See our ad on p. 8
Map location No. 17

SKI RESORTS
Lost Trail Powder Mountain
South of Sula, Darby, MT
406-821-3211
www.lostrail.com
See our ad on p. 23
Map location No. 19

TITLE COMPANY
Lemhi Title Company
401 Main Street, Suite 2
Salmon, ID 83467
208-756-2977
www.lemhititle.com
See our ad inside front cover
Map location No. 15

Business Location Guide for Salmon, Idaho
1 Lemhi County Economic Development
2 Summit National Bank
3 Dahl's Red-E-Mix Concrete
4 Miner's Glass
5 Lemhi Lumber Company
6 Discovery Rehabilitation and Living
7 The Stagecoach Inn
8 Salmon River Vision Clinic
9 Steel Memorial Medical Center Hospital
10 Steel Memorial Medical Center Clinic
11 Eastern Idaho College
12 Mountain West Real Estate
13 Robie Real Estate
14 Lemhi Title & Abstract
15 Bertram's Salmon Valley Brewery
16 Dave's Pizza
17 Shady Nook
18 Lost Trail Powder Mountain
19 Jaxonbilt Hat Company
Business Location Guide for Challis, Idaho

1. Challis Chamber of Commerce
2. Western Heritage Insurance Agency
3. The Village Inn Motel & Restaurant
4. Breezley Photography & Design
5. A Dream Away Realty
6. Way Out West Realty
7. Hansen Business Services
8. Bailey’s Service Center

Bailey’s has 2 locations to serve you. Our Service Center at 1301 Hwy 93 South has a CarQuest Auto Parts store along with a complete tire shop for pretty much anything that rolls. Also at this location we have a full-service auto repair and lube shop, along with windshield replacement and chip repair. We also build custom hydraulic hoses and sell new pumps and rams.

Twin Peaks Diesel Repair (879-3101) located at 27 Rambling Way (behind Round Valley Supply) offers a full-service diesel center for your semi trucks/trailers, farm equipment and RVs. We also offer our full detail service for all vehicles. We do complete electrical wiring and rewiring on trailers. We also offer 24-hour roadside assistance. For that service call (775) 426-8477.
EDUCATION
All school facilities are new since 1978. The school district is accredited with an A3 rating for athletes. Extracurricular activities include interscholastic athletics, music, and other related activities. The Idaho Standardized Achievement Test (ISAT) is administered and students generally place above the national average. Approximately 80 percent of the graduating students attend college.

Challis Joint School Dist. #181
950 Bluff Ave., Challis ID 83226 • 208-879-4231
Grades: PK-12 • www.d181.k12.id.us

Idaho Standards Achievement Test—Spring 2013
Total Percent Proficient and Above

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Reading</th>
<th>Language</th>
<th>Math</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Grade 4</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grade 7</td>
<td>92.3</td>
<td>94.7</td>
<td>92.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grade 10</td>
<td>97.3</td>
<td>97.3</td>
<td>97.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Idaho State Board of Education

Housing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2016HH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Typical value of home in town</td>
<td>$125,778–$200,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Typical value of home in county</td>
<td>$200,000–325,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Typical property tax rate</td>
<td>1.0723519%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median rent in Challis</td>
<td>$664</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: City-Data.com/Challis-Idaho.html

Colleges, Universities, and Technical Schools

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MILES FROM CHALLIS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>College of Eastern Idaho, Idaho Falls</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Idaho State University, Pocatello</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brigham Young University–Idaho, Rexburg</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Government
Challis has a mayor and four city council members as its city government. It is also the county seat of Custer County. The county offices are located in the court house on Main Street. There are three elected county commissioners, and one city police and sheriff’s department. The city has a master plan and zoning ordinances.

Population
Custer County has a population of 4172, ranking thirty-eighth in the state. The county showed its biggest peaks and valleys in population between 1996 and 2010. Most of the fluctuation in population is due to the mining industry. The county is in the process of diversifying itself so the mining industry does not have as great of an effect on the economy. They are attempting to attract new and different types of businesses and industry hoping to stabilize the economy.
TRANSPORTATION
The Challis Airport is located two miles north of town at an elevation of 5,070 feet. The runway is 4,600 feet long by 60 feet wide. It is paved and lighted. Fuel, repairs, and charters are available.

POPULATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2017</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Challis</td>
<td>1,081</td>
<td>1,062</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Custer County</td>
<td>4,368</td>
<td>4,172</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau

The health and operation of the mines in the area still have an impact on population. Population has been on the upswing since 2007 due to an increase in the number of employees at the molybdenum mine and second home buyers.

MAJOR EMPLOYERS, CUSTER COUNTY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major Employers</th>
<th>Location</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Challis Joint School District #181</td>
<td>Village Square</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Custer County</td>
<td>Lamb's Foodtown</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US Government Agencies</td>
<td>The Village Inn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thompson Creek Mining</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

UTILITIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Utilities</th>
<th>Contact Information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Electric</td>
<td>Salmon River Electric Co-Op 208-879-2283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Propane</td>
<td>Salmon River Propane 208-879-2283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telephone</td>
<td>Custer Telephone Co-Op 208-879-2281</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

AVERAGE STARTING WAGE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Average Starting Wage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural worker &amp; laborers</td>
<td>$8.39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cashier</td>
<td>8.27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Excavating machine operator</td>
<td>15.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food service worker</td>
<td>8.27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maid and house cleaner</td>
<td>8.36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truck/tractor operator</td>
<td>12.44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lodging manager</td>
<td>14.44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retail sales worker</td>
<td>8.26</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Custer County Unemployment (May 2018) 4.5%

SOURCE: Idaho Department of Labor
CHALLIS RECREATION & COMMUNITY EVENTS

Challis Golf Course: Top of Main Street, 9-holes, 208-879-5440

The Challis Community Outdoor Stage: located on the driving range of the Challis Golf Course is the site of concerts throughout the summer and fall.

City Centennial Park: Adjacent to the high school on U.S. 93, tennis courts, ball fields, picnic pavilion, playground equipment, amphitheater, horseshoe pits, and picnic tables

City Public Library: 6th & Main, over 10,000 books

North Custer Museum: 11th and Main, permanent and traveling exhibits

Bowling: Challis Lanes has eight lanes with league play available for both men and women, either day or evening.

Hot Springs: Located approximately seven miles from Challis, the Challis Hot Springs offers year-around swimming in two pools with a natural flow from hot water springs.

Fish Hatchery: 18 miles north on U.S. 93, turn at Ellis on the Pahsimeroi River, view steelhead February, March, April.

National Forests: Challis National Forest and Salmon National Forest

State Parks: Land of the Yankee Fork

Downhill Ski Areas: Chipmunk Ski Hill (seven miles west on Main Street toward Garden Creek), Lost Trail, and Sun Valley

Recreation Areas: Sawtooth National Recreation Area and the Frank Church “River of No Return” Wilderness

Challis Bison Jump: A paved path beginning at the Land of the Yankee Fork Interpretive Center with wayside panels and benches lead to the site.

Wild Horse Roundup and Adoption: The Bureau of Land Management manages the herd of horses which are descendants of early settlers and Native Americans. The roundup and adoption are held every other year, and horses can be seen occasionally on their range year-around.

ENJOY EVENTS THROUGHOUT THE YEAR IN CHALLIS, IN THE FOOTHILLS OF HEAVEN!

January
Christmas Tree Bonfire
Young Artist Show
(TBA) Educational Performing Arts; dates vary each year
Missoula Children’s Theatre
Idaho Shakespeare Theatre

February
Challis Invitation Wrestling Tournament
Mexican Mardi Gras

March
Steelhead Derby & Ball Ag Week

April
Challis Arts Council Member’s Show
HAIS Dinner & Auction for the Animals

May
Archeology Day
Museum Season Opening

June
Challis Community Farmers Market (Saturdays until the first weekend in October)
Classy Chassis Show & Shine Car Show
Spank Martiny Memorial Broncs & Bulls
River of No Return Endurance Runs

July
Fourth of July Celebration
Custer Day at Yankee Fork
Clayton Heritage Day

August
Custer County Fair at Mackay
Braun Brother Reunion Music Festival
Ride the Bayhorse ATV Weekend

September
Challis Vikings Spirit Week & Homecoming

October
Harvest Dinner

November
Thanksgiving dinner

December
Holiday Bazaar, American Legion Parade of Lights, Town Tree Lighting and Christmas Concert

A Dream Away Realty
208-879-4663
1305 E HWY 93 S
Challis Idaho 83226
www.adreamawayrealty.com

Lisa Benson  Owner Broker 208-833-7326
lisab@adreamawayrealty.com

Tina Trusnovec  Sales Associate 208-940-0927
tinat@adreamawayrealty.com

Please let us show you all that the Challis Area has to offer.
We are here for all of your Real Estate needs!
Bewitching, romantic, dynamic, relentless—the Salmon River is the lifeblood of the Salmon Valley. For some 8,500 years man has relied on the mighty Salmon for survival. The Sheepeater Indians, a small sub-band of the Shoshoni Bannock, have left us many reminders of their early presence in the canyon including pictographs, artifacts and shelters. In 1805 the tranquil waters of the Salmon lured Lewis and Clark as far as Pine Creek where the raging waters, near vertical rock canyon and impassible boulder fields in the river convinced them to seek an alternate route. It was a wise decision as Pine Creek rapid is but a sample of what lies ahead.

To this day no roads traverse the 2.4 million acres of the Frank Church “River of No Return” Wilderness, just one magnificent river that cuts through a canyon deeper than the Grand Canyon and as spectacular in its beauty.

GUIDED TRIPS

• A half-day gentle float trip near Salmon or North Fork will leave you relaxed and inspired with some time left to explore more of the area.

• Fulfilled and rejuvenated after spending a full day on the whitewater stretch of the Salmon, you will reflect on your day traveling beyond Pine Creek, the point where Lewis and Clark turned back.

• If you need to get-away for a few days you can try an overnight (or two) river trips going further into the canyon by day, indulging in the serenity of a starlit sky and a warm campfire (or the comfort of riverside lodging) by night.

• For a real vacation, take a week-long river adventure through the vast wilderness on the “River of No Return,” and return home feeling content and invigorated, planning your return to this special place.

• If you want to see more of the river and its magnificent canyon in less time, try a jet boat trip. You will feel the power of a jet boat match the power of the wild Salmon and enjoy the pleasure of saying you “returned.”

• Although the Salmon has many significant tributaries, none rival the Middle Fork for truly exhilarating rapids, crystal clear water, stunning scenery, excellent trout fishing, pristine wilderness, and worldwide reputation. Most trips last a week in order to do justice to the 125 miles of navigable river but shorter trips are available.

There are many licensed and bonded outfitters to choose from, each with their own unique style in which to guide you safely through the canyon on the waters of the Salmon River. All of them are dedicated to providing you with the best possible experience.

—Contributed by Dwina Noesbar
HISTORIC SETTLEMENTS & ATTRACTIONS

YANKEE FORK HISTORIC AREA
Abandoned communities and treasured stories are scattered throughout the state of Idaho, yet none are more intriguing than those of the Yankee Fork. To commemorate the contribution of frontier mining to Idaho culture and preserve its history, the Yankee Fork Historic Area was established. Within the historic area you will discover the dreams and hear the stories of those resourceful people who grew to love this beautiful country, the land of the Yankee Fork. Prospectors first entered the region in the 1860s when a group of Northerners sought their fortune along a large tributary of the Salmon River which they called the "Yankee Fork." By the 1870s the area regularly received hopeful prospectors and mining camps evolved into mining towns. Roads and processing mills were constructed, families moved in, and the area prospered. Prosperity, however, was fleeting and by 1910 the feverish activity along the Yankee Fork fell silent. Its colorful residents disappeared, leaving behind the dreams they cherished and the country they loved.

To tour this area, begin at the Interpretive Center south of Challis where exhibits, audio-visual programs, mining art, and publications describe the frontier mining history of the region. Then proceed to visit the Sunbeam Dam site, the only dam ever constructed on the Salmon River. The Custer Motorway takes its traveler past numerous historic sites and scenic vistas between Custer and Challis. Up the Yankee Fork Road stand the remains of the once-booming towns of Custer and Bonanza. Interpretive Center 208-879-5244. www.idahoparks.org

GIBBONSVILLE
"The Living Ghost Town," was founded in the 1870s and is located fifteen miles south of Lost Trail Pass on Highway 93. One of the early settlers was a German immigrant, George Kearns who established a local brewery in July, 1897. At its peak, Kearns Brewery supplied thirteen Gibbonsville and surrounding area taverns. Gibbonsville is a paradise for the sports-man and nature lover, with frequent sighting of elk and other big game. The 100 plus locals look forward to the Old Timers Dinner, an annual event held the second Sunday of August.

SHOUP
Located about forty miles downriver from Salmon—once prosperous and famous for all the mining done in the area—Shoup had a population of over six-hundred. At present not much of the old community can be found, except a few old cabins and the old post office. This post office was established in 1883 and still serves the residents who live up and down Salmon River Road. The settlement also continues to receive its power from the old Pelton wheel. Gas pumps that date back to 1930 still pump gas. One of the mines that operated in the early 1900s can still be seen just below Shoup. Another old mine still seen the way it was is the Gold Hill mine. Lemhi County Historical Society is restoring the old stamp mill.

NORTH FORK
The gateway to the Frank Church “River of No Return” Wilderness Area, North Fork is located just twenty-two miles north of Salmon on Highway 93. North Fork is headquarters to many hunting and fishing guides, as well as white water rafting and float trips down the Salmon.
LEWIS & CLARK EXPEDITION
In May 1804 Captains Meriwether Lewis and William Clark and their Corps of Discovery departed Illinois on a mission to locate a navigable water route to the Pacific coast. The expedition traveled for fifteen months when they finally reached the headwaters of the Missouri River. They crossed the Continental Divide and traveled through Lemhi County between August 12 and September 3, 1805. This was a difficult journey where they endured many perils making the Corps short of supplies. Guided by Sacajawea they encountered the Lemhi Shoshone [both Shoshone and Shoshoni appear to be accepted spellings] Nation, which gave them much needed supplies and horses. For additional information contact Salmon-Challis National Forest, 208-756-5100 or Bureau of Land Management 208-756-5400.

SACAJAWEA CENTER
Located approximately one mile east of Salmon, the birthplace of Sacajawea, off Highway 28, this 71-acre interpretive cultural and education center takes the visitor through the history and culture of Sacajawea and her people the Agai Dika (Shoshone). Sacajawea was born around 1788, and later became an integral part of the Lewis and Clark Corps of Discovery. At approximately the age of twelve she was captured by the Arika Indians and taken to their Mandan village located in North Dakota. Sacajawea eventually married a French fur trader (Charbonneau) and had a child. In 1805 she and her husband joined the expedition. Sacajawea being the lone female, served as guide and Shoshone translator helping the expedition back to the Salmon River country, to her people and across the continent. As the expedition reached the Salmon River country she was able to guide them over Lemhi Pass and into her homeland where the expedition was given essential supplies, horses, and a guide to lead them across Lolo Pass.

The center offers visitors a chance to “walk into the past” on a one-mile interpretive trail. The visitor center highlights the Native American culture with a mixing of various tribes and the frontier men of the time. Also available is a gift shop, outdoor amphitheater, picnic facilities, research library, fishing access, and a striking bronze, life-size statue commemorating Sacajawea. Open May through October. For more information contact: 208-756-1188 or email: info@sacajaweacenter.org.
FISHING & HUNTING

Fishing is open virtually year-around in Salmon River country. Rainbow, cutthroat, brook, and steelhead trout are the most plentiful species found in nearby lakes and streams. The Salmon River is a popular mecca for Steelhead anglers from September through March. Although the average weight for this sea-run rainbow trout is between four to six pounds, some fifteen to twenty pound trophies have been taken.

The Middle Fork of the Salmon River provides excellent cutthroat trout fishing. However, this paradise can be reached only by boat or from one of several river resorts that are accessible only by charted flights.

There are seventy-five high elevation lakes which can be reached on foot or horseback. The largest concentration of these is in the Bighorn Crags where brook, rainbow, cutthroat, golden trout, and grayling can be fished from July through September. Nearby Williams Lake provides excellent ice fishing during the winter months. Catches of trophy-size rainbows are not infrequent in this beautiful mountain lake. In the Challis area, Bayhorse Lake is excellent for rainbow trout. Pahsimeroi, Yankee Fork, and the East Fork of the Salmon, including the headwaters, contain such wild species as chinook, brook, bull, cutthroat, rainbow, and white fish. Steelhead can also be found in the Yankee Fork and East Fork. In its 1992 survey, the Idaho Department of Fish and Game counted over 23,000 head of elk within a 100-mile radius of Salmon. Besides having one of the largest elk herds in the West, Salmon River Country has numerable white-tail and mule deer, black bear, bighorn sheep, mountain goat, antelope, cougar, and moose. Hunters wishing to take sheep, goat, cougar, or moose must apply for special permits.

Species of upland birds found here are blue, ruffed, Franklin’s, and sage grouse, Chukar and Hungarian partridge, and mourning dove. Pheasant and turkey have been recently planted, but will not be hunted until their populations have stabilized.

The Salmon, Lemhi, and Round Valleys contain excellent habitat for mallard and teal. Canadian geese, in considerable numbers, winter in these valleys. For more information, contact the Idaho Department of Fish and Game (Salmon) 208-756-2271. 99 Highway 93 North, Salmon, ID 83467, http://fishandgame.idaho.gov/
**CENTRAL IDAHO’S WILDERNESS AREAS**

Idaho boasts more wilderness area and mountainous acreage than any other state outside Alaska, with over eighty recognized ranges. The Shoshone Indians called these lands Ee Da How “Behold the sun is coming down the mountains,” echoing its massive towering peaks and rugged terrain. The state’s highest peak, Mount Borah rises 12,662 feet above the steep sweeping plains surrounding it.

In the **Sawtooth Wilderness Area**, the peaks of the Boulder, White Cloud, and Sawtooth Mountains (called the American Alps) dominate the skies. The five lower lakes of the Sawtooth Wilderness—Alturas, Pettit, Little Redfish, Redfish, and Stanley—offer excellent trout fishing, sailing, and boating. Wildlife, such as elk, bear, mountain goats, deer, and bighorn sheep are abundant in these mountains. Winter recreation, such as snowmobiling and cross-country skiing are superb. Worthy of a visit is the Sawtooth National Fish Hatchery, the highest elevation hatchery in the nation, producing over three million chinook salmon each year. This extraordinary high country, Sawtooth area attracts backpackers, hikers and horseback riders, hungry for a genuine wilderness experience.

To the north, the Salmon River and its forks serve as the only pathways into the **Frank Church "River of No Return" Wilderness Area**, the second largest single wilderness in the lower forty-eight states. Throughout these rugged mountains and grassy pine meadows thrive deer and elk, black bear, mountain goats, bighorn sheep, along with hundreds of other species. Ancient shelters along the river gorges hold 8,000-year-old cave paintings.

This area is also a geologists paradise. Within this rugged region can be found such minerals as aquamarine, amethyst, topaz and smoky quartz.

**SALMON-CHALLIS NATIONAL FOREST**

1206 South Challis Street  
Salmon, ID 83467  
(208) 756-5100

The Salmon-Challis National Forest covers over 4.3 million acres in east-central Idaho. Included within the boundaries of the Forest is 1.3 million acres of the **Frank Church—River of No Return Wilderness Area**, the largest wilderness area in the Continental United States. Rugged and remote, this country offers adventure, solitude and breathtaking scenery. The Forest also contains **Borah Peak**, Idaho’s tallest peak, the **Wild & Scenic Salmon. River and the Middle Fork of the Salmon River**. The area is a highly desired destination for hunting, fishing, white-water rafting and many other popular recreational pursuits.

---

**Miner’s Glass LLC**

- Auto Glass  
- Windshield Repairs  
- House Glass — Mirrors  
- New Vinyl Windows — Screens  
- RV Parts

Ken Miner  
111 South Church • P.O. Box 274 • Salmon, ID 83467  
208-756-2497 (work) 208-756-7076 (cell)
WINTER SPORTS
The Salmon and Challis areas, quickly becoming hubs for winter recreation, have acres and acres of public land available for snowmobiling and cross-country skiing. The surrounding mountains average annual snowfall of about 150 to 200 inches, making for lots of opportunities for winter recreation. There are miles and miles of groomed trails, along with access to countless areas of ungroomed trails. The snowmobile registration for Area 30 helps to support the grooming program which is operated on a volunteer basis. For further snowmobiling information contact Salmon Ridgerunners Snowmobile Club at 208-756-2264.

SNOWMOBILING & CROSS COUNTRY SKIING
One-hundred and eight miles of groomed trails await snowmobilers on public lands. Elevations, ranging from 5,000 to 9,000 feet. Trailheads are easily accessible on plowed roads not more than twenty-eight miles from Salmon. Snow conditions are usually suitable for snowmobiling from December to April. The Salmon National Forest and the Bureau of Land Management maintain these trails and can provide maps and additional information related to the conditions and difficulty of the trails.

Cross-country skiing lasts from December until April at elevations ranging from 4,000 to 10,000 feet. Mountain trails offer a variety of challenges in many locations with easy access from Salmon.

Cross Country skiing is popular in the area with many areas to ski in both the Salmon and Challis area. Many ski trails are groomed on a regular basis and there are hundreds of miles of forest trail available to the backcountry skier.

Rental cabins, huts and yurts are available for those skiers wanting to spend the night. The following is a list of some helpful web sites regarding skiing and snowmobiling in the area:

http://www.lostrail.com/snowreport.asp
http://home.custertel.net/~ckeene41/cksalxcski.htm
http://www.fs.fed.us/r4/sc/yankeefork/capehorn.shtml/
www.bitterrootxcskiclub.net/
www.fmed.isu.edu/recreatn.html

GHOST TOWNS
Lemhi County and Custer County are both inundated with ghost towns. The majority of these ghost towns had their beginnings in mining although a few were stage stops or bases for missionaries. For more information contact the local chambers of commerce, museums, and the Yankee Fork.

CHALLIS RAPID REACTION OBSERVATORY
Challis Rapid Reaction Observatory, located five miles up Main Street, Challis, is a joint project between NASA, Boise State University, and the Custer Economic Development Association. Soon CRRO will install a sixteen-inch telescope and remote mount (built by BSU) to view the sky and specifically supernova explosions. Linked through NASA, these explosions will be visible through the telescope and a computer monitor at the Challis and Salmon schools. For more information contact the Salmon Innovation Center at 208-756-1505.

MUSEUMS
These museums provide vast amounts of information regarding local history and pioneer life.

Lemhi County Historical Museum
210 Main, Salmon, ID • 208-756-3342

North Custer Museum
1205 South Main St., Challis, ID • 208-879-2846

Clayton Museum
Clayton, ID • 208-879-2846 • claytonidaho.org
LOST TRAIL POWDER MOUNTAIN

The Lost Trail Ski Area is only forty-six miles north of the city of Salmon, on Highway 93, at the Idaho-Montana state line. Elevation at the top of runs is 8,200 feet. Five chair lifts, with a vertical lift of 1,800 feet take skiers to runs presenting challenges from beginners to expert. Two rope tows access more gentle slopes, for ski school classes and the less adventurous.

Ample parking is provided alongside the day lodge, which contains a snack bar, equipment rental, repair facilities, emergency first-aid, Ski Patrol, and the ski school. Overnight accommodations, restaurants, and hot springs are within close proximity to Lost Trail Pass. The average snow fall is 300 inches annually, with 85–90% sunny days. Conditions are generally good to excellent with frequent falls of fresh powder overnight, which provides outstanding conditions for all levels of skiers. For the downhill skier who wants to ski a variety of terrain and not spend most of their day waiting on a lift, Lost Trail Powder Mountain at Lost Trail Pass is a ski area that should not be overlooked.

Another Alpine Ski Area, within a few hours of Salmon and Challis is Sun Valley, Idaho. Sun Valley Company, Sun Valley, ID 83353, 800-635-8261. Vertical Drop: 3,400 Feet. Lifts: 7 quads, 5 double chairs, 7 triple chairs. Runs: 78
RECREATION
Sawtooth National Recreation Area  208-756-5013
Salmon-Challis National Forests   208-756-5100
Challis Ranger District USFS  208-879-4321
Middle Fork Ranger District USFS  208-879-4101
Yankee Fork Ranger District  208-838-2201
North Fork Ranger District  208-865-2700
Salmon District Bureau of Land Management  208-756-5400
Redfish Lake Visitor Center (summer)  208-774-3376
Idaho Department of Fish & Game  208-334-3700
Idaho Outfitters and Guides Association  208-342-1919
Idaho Department of Parks & Recreation  208-334-4199
Challis Office  208-879-5244
Salmon Elementary
Brooklyn School  208-756-3186
Pioneer School  208-756-3663
Salmon Secondary
Salmon Alternative School  208-756-6277
Salmon Junior High  208-756-2207
Salmon High School  208-756-2415

CITY & COUNTY GOVERNMENT
Challis City Hall  208-879-2386
Custer County Assessor  208-879-2325
Custer County Motor Vehicles  208-879-2830
Custer County Treasurer  208-879-2330
Lemhi County Assessor/Motor Vehicles  208-756-2815#234
Lemhi County Assessor Clerk/Recording  208-756-2815#224
Lemhi County Commissioners  208-756-2815#265
Lemhi County Drivers License  208-756-2815#246
Lemhi County Treasurer  208-756-2815#227
Lemhi Emergency Dispatch  208-756-4201
Lemhi County Fair Grounds  208-756-2872
Lemhi County Solid Waste  208-756-6441
Salmon City Hall  208-756-3214
Salmon Municipal Golf Course  208-756-4734
Salmon Public Works  208-756-2414

UTILITIES
Electric Companies
Challis: Salmon River Electric  208-756-2283
Salmon: Salmon River Electric  208-756-2811
Idaho Power Company  800-488-6151

Garbage Collection
Challis: Blue Mountain Refuse  208-879-2110
Salmon: Lemhi Sanitation  208-756-2080

Telephone
Challis: Custer Telephone  208-879-2281
Salmon: Century Link  208-756-2000
ATT  800-222-0300

PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Challis School District  208-879-4231
Challis Elementary  208-879-2439
Challis Middle School  208-879-5063
Challis High School  208-879-2255
Salmon School District  208-756-4271

NEWSPAPERS
The Challis Messenger  208-879-4445
Recorder Herald (Salmon)  208-756-2221

LIBRARIES
Salmon  208-756-2311
Challis  208-879-4267

POST OFFICES
Challis  208-879-2281
Salmon  208-756-2410

POLICE
Challis  208-879-2232
Salmon  208-756-3214

FOR ALL EMERGENCIES – 911

Information for the community profile in this publication is from the Idaho Department of Commerce, Economic Development Division (County Profiles of Idaho), Idaho Job Services. Other resources include the Salmon Valley Chamber of Commerce, Challis Chamber of Commerce, and Idaho Department of Fish and Game. Although every effort has been made to ensure the accuracy of the information in this publication, it is not guaranteed and anyone interested should research and verify the information for themselves.
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**Clinic**—103 S. Daisy St., Salmon (208) 756.6212
**Specialty Clinic**—805 Main St., Salmon (208) 756.5666
**Walk-in Clinic**—103 S. Daisy St., Salmon (208) 756.6212

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